

## **Post Operative Instructions for Thyroid or Parathyroid**

### **Activity**

- Walking around the house, climbing stairs, riding in a car or light office work is fine as soon as you feel able.
- It may not be comfortable to do hard physical activity or sports (e.g. swimming, skiing, tennis, weight lifting or contact sports) for several weeks.
- You can usually go back to a full-time work schedule in 1-2 weeks. It may take longer to return to heavy physical or other demanding work.
- Sexual activity is safe as soon as you are comfortable.
- Do NOT drive a car until you are able to turn the neck side to side, which may take 1-2 weeks.
- Do NOT drive a car while you are taking pain medicine.

### **Diet**

- You may have temporary throat discomfort or difficulty swallowing. This is due to the surgery around your larynx (voice box) and esophagus (swallowing tube).
- Drink and eat foods that can be swallowed easily, (e.g. juice, soup, gelatin, apple sauce, scrambled eggs or mashed potatoes)
- You may be able to return to your usual diet in a couple of days.
- If you had an operation for thyroid cancer, you may need to prepare for radioiodine scanning and treatment.
  - Eat a special diet with no iodine.
  - Do NOT eat iodized salt, sushi, seaweed, dairy products, commercial white bread, medications or vitamins that have iodine in them.
- If you had parathyroid surgery, you may need more calcium in your diet.
  - Eat broccoli, spinach, clams, scallops, milk, yogurt, cheese, ice cream and cottage cheese.
  - If you have lactose intolerance, you may need calcium pills.

### **Daily Incision Care**

- Keep the incision dry for 24 hours after surgery. After that you may get the neck wet.
- Pat the incision dry. Do NOT scrub with soap or washcloth for the first 10 days.
- If you have stitches to be removed, that will be done on the first or second day after surgery.
- Leave the Steri-Strips (small white adhesive strips) on your incision for 10 days. Then you may remove them.
- Mild swelling at the incision site will go away in 4-6 weeks. The pink line will slowly fade to white during the next 6-12 months.
- Avoid having too much sun or sunburns while the incision is healing. Use a sunscreen (SPF #30 or higher) or wear a scarf for protection.
- You may begin to use a moisturizing cream along the incision after 2 weeks.

### **Medications**

- You may have to take Synthroid or Levothyl when you go home. These are identical to the hormone made by the thyroid.
  - Take the medication as you are instructed.
  - If you are taking calcium pills (Os-Cal or Tums) or vitamin D (Rocaltrol or Calcitriol), make sure you take the medicine exactly as directed.
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- If you have parathyroid surgery, you may need to eat a high calcium diet or take calcium pills for a few weeks. You may need a blood test at your follow-up visit.
- Most patients do not need strong pain medicine by the time they leave the hospital. You can take 2-3 regular Tylenol (acetaminophen) tablets or 1-2 Extra Strength tablets to relieve your pain if needed.

#### **Common Problems**

- Numbness of the skin under the chin or above the incision is normal and should go away in a few weeks.
- You may feel a lump or pressure in your throat sensation swallowing for a few days.
- Your incision may feel itchy while it heals. Avoid rubbing or scratching if possible.
- You may feel neck stiffness, tightness, a pulling feeling, mild aching, chest discomfort, headache, ear pain or congestion. Take a mild pain medicine such as Tylenol or Advil. Put low heat on the area using a hot water bottle, heating pad or warm shower.
- Your voice may be hoarse or weak. Pitch or tone may change. You may have difficulty singing. This usually goes back to normal over 6 weeks to 6 months.
- After surgery, you may notice a change in your mood, emotional ups and downs, depression, irritability or fatigue and weakness. These changes in your personality will get better a time passes.

#### **Call Dr. Bransky If**

- You have chills or fever greater than 101°F (or 38.3°C).
- You go 2-3 days without having a bowel movement.

#### **Follow-Up**

- If you have not scheduled a follow-up appointment call Dr. Bransky's office to schedule one for 2 weeks from the day you went home.
- In case of emergencies, call Dr. Bransky and/or proceed to the nearest Emergency Room.